



**End-to-end solutions
for mRNA vaccines
and therapeutics**



With our scale and experience in both chemistry and biologics, Curia is uniquely positioned to provide mRNA drug development solutions.

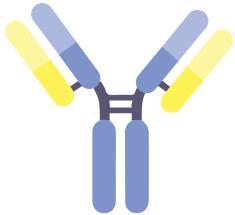
Our expertise spans discovery and engineering, mRNA drug substance, formulation and fill-finish, and manufacturing of lipids and nucleosides/nucleotides.

Curia has successfully produced high quality mRNAs up to 16 kb.

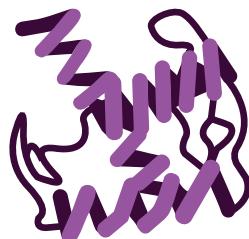
We have extensive assay and analytical capabilities in-house for in-process testing and batch release of mRNA drug substance and drug product.

Integrated solutions for biologics

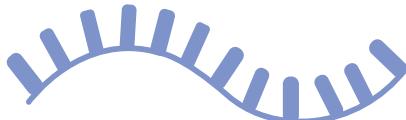
CURIA OFFERS SOLUTIONS THAT SPAN DISCOVERY, ENGINEERING, DEVELOPMENT AND CLINICAL MANUFACTURING



ANTIBODIES



PROTEINS



mRNA

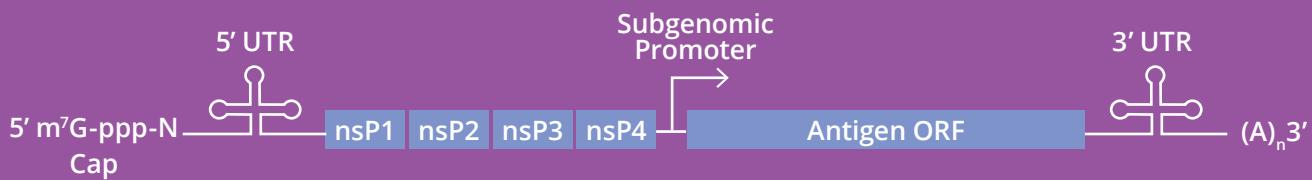
DISCOVERY	ENGINEERING	DEVELOPMENT	MANUFACTURING
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Multiple antibody platforms• IgG, scFv, Fab, VHH, etc.• Screening• Characterization	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Construct design• Molecular cloning• Biologics production for preclinical studies (varying scales)• Characterization	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cell line development• Upstream PD• Downstream PD• Formulation• Engineering runs• Analytical development	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Drug substance• Drug product• Phase I & II• Release testing

Structures of conventional and self-amplifying mRNA

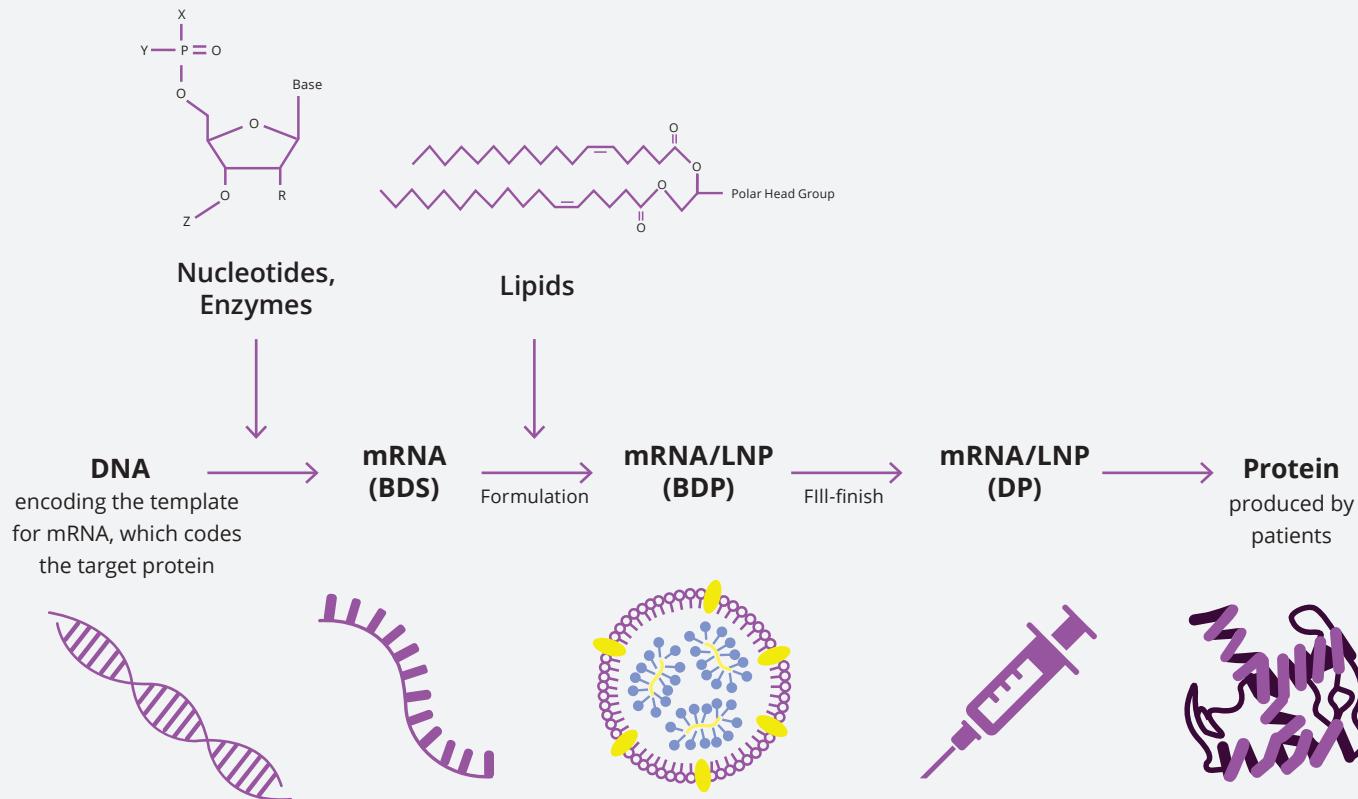
CONVENTIONAL NON-AMPLIFYING mRNA



SELF-AMPLIFYING mRNA: >9KB

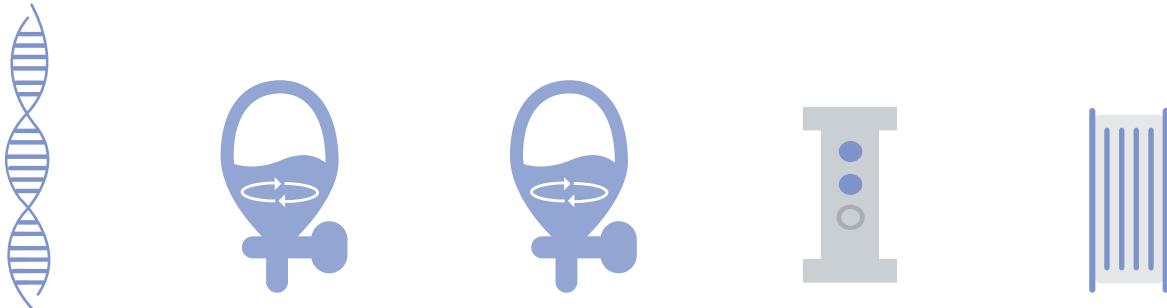


Major steps in making mRNA therapeutics

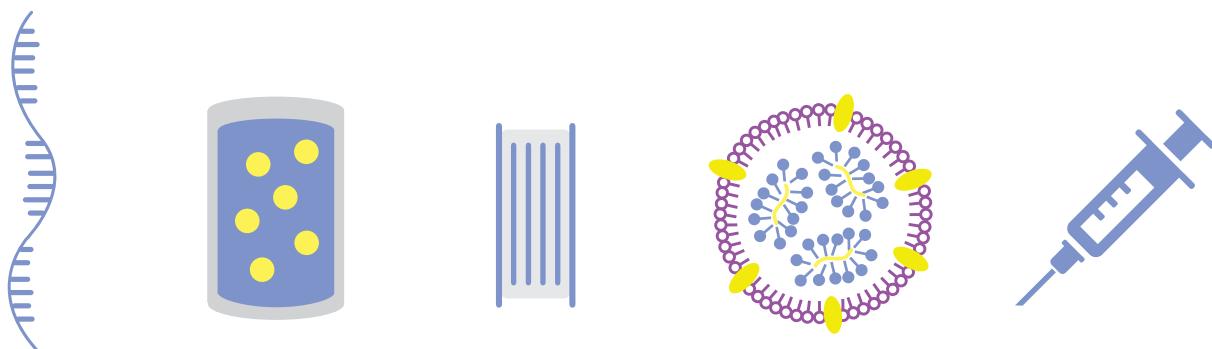


Manufacturing mRNA-based vaccines and therapeutics

DOES NOT REQUIRE COMPLEX CELL CULTURE, COMPLEX PURIFICATION, OR NOVEL EQUIPMENT



DNA TEMPLATE → ENZYMATIC SYNTHESIS → ENZYMATIC CAPPING → CHROMATOGRAPHY → DIAFILTRATION CONCENTRATION

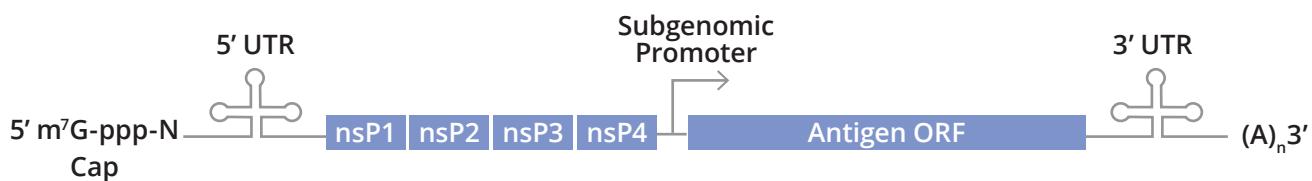


DRUG SUBSTANCE → ENCAPSULATION/ FORMULATION → FILTRATION → LNP-mRNA → DRUG PRODUCT

- Well-defined composition and high-purity RNA
- Manufacturing of drug substance can be completed in 1-2 days using single-use consumables
- Yields of 4-5 grams/liter, translating to 40,000-50,000 doses for saRNA and 4,000-5,000 for traditional RNA

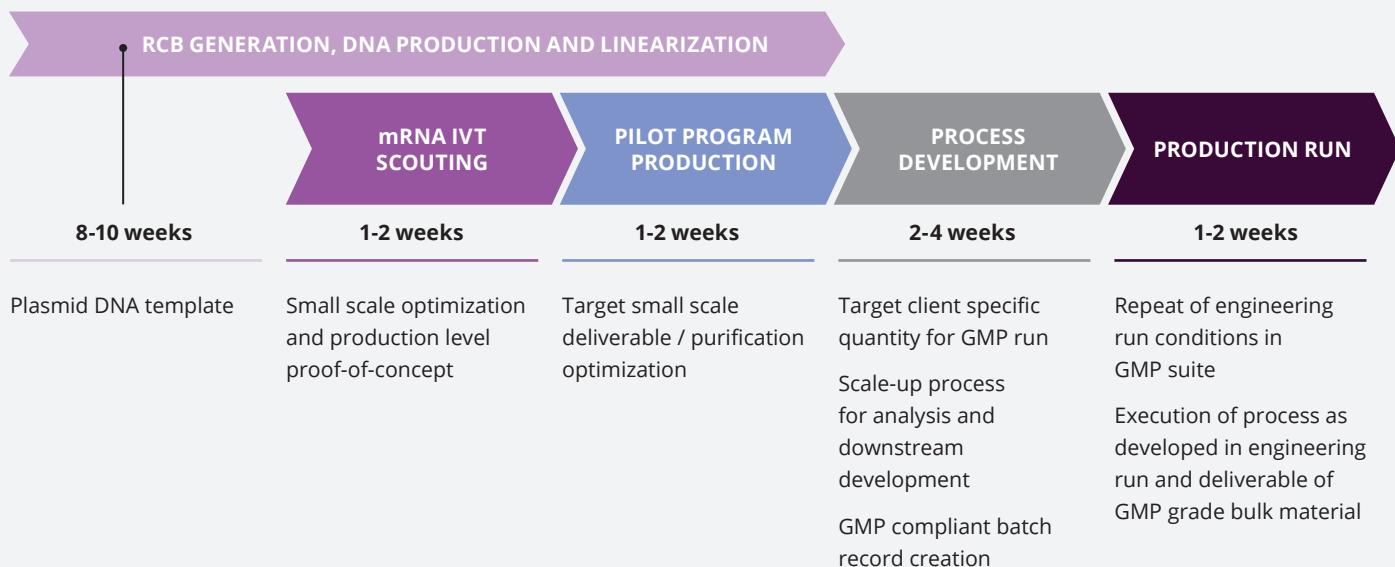
Features of Curia's mRNA development and manufacturing services

- DNA template engineering
- Cell-free, enzymatic synthesis
- Free of animal-derived raw materials
- Short and long RNAs
 - » Self-amplifying RNA (saRNA): typically 9-16 kb
 - » Non-amplifying RNA: typically 1-6 kb
- Manufacturing to support clinical development
- 0.1 to 8 L scale (current)
- Expanding capacity to 50 L
- Full assays and analytics on-site for in-process testing and batch release



Bulk drug substance mRNA manufacturing capabilities

- GMP-compliant, single-use equipment
- Cell-free mRNA manufacturing
- Up to 8L scale
- ISO7 suite
- Expertise in self-amplifying mRNA production
- Onsite analytics for in-process testing and batch release

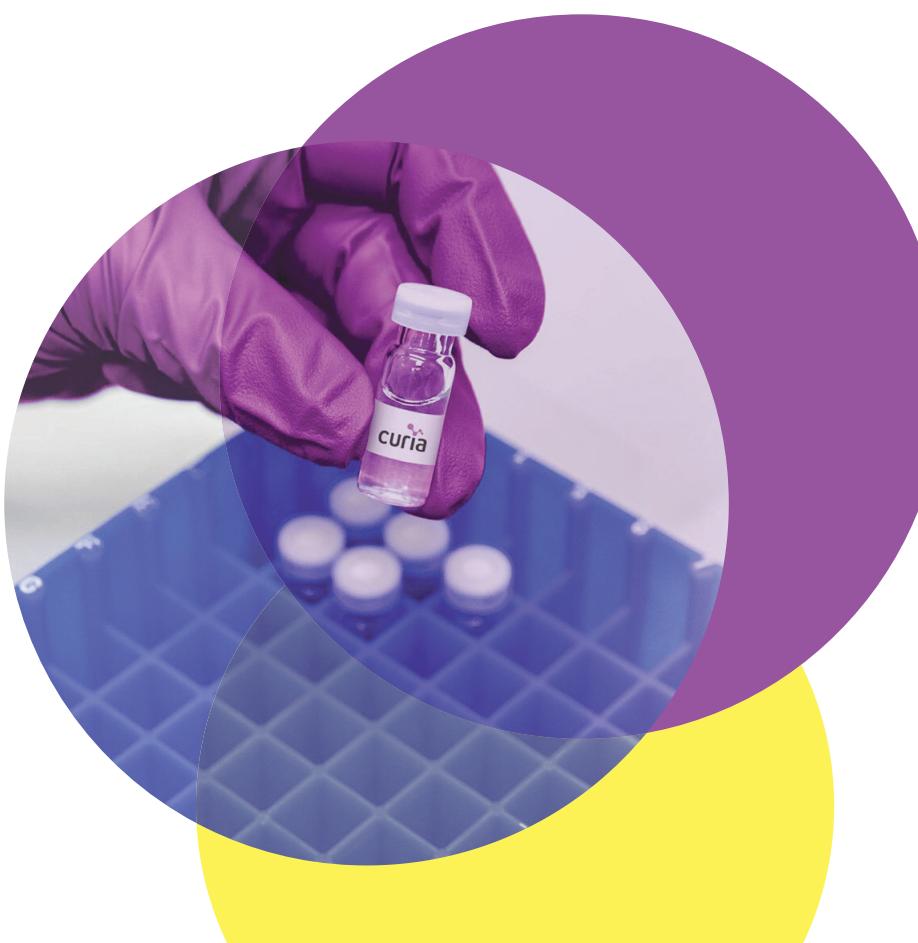


mRNA assays and analytics at Curia

Test	Purpose	Assay
Appearance	Safety, quality	Visual Inspection
Bacterial Endotoxin	Safety, quality	Chromogenic LAL
Sterility (w/BnF)	Safety, quality	1 mL x 2 Direct Inoculation
pH	Safety, quality	pH
Osmolality	Safety, quality	Osmolality
RNA Concentration	Strength	UV A260
RNA Identity	Identity	CE-Based
Identity (as RNA)	Identity	Enzyme Degradation and CE
Residual Protein	Purity	BCA Protein Assay
Residual DNA	Purity	qPCR
Residual DS RNA	Quality	Dot Blot
RNA Integrity	Strength	Capillary Electrophoresis
% Cap	Strength	LC-MS
Functional Assay	Strength	Optional

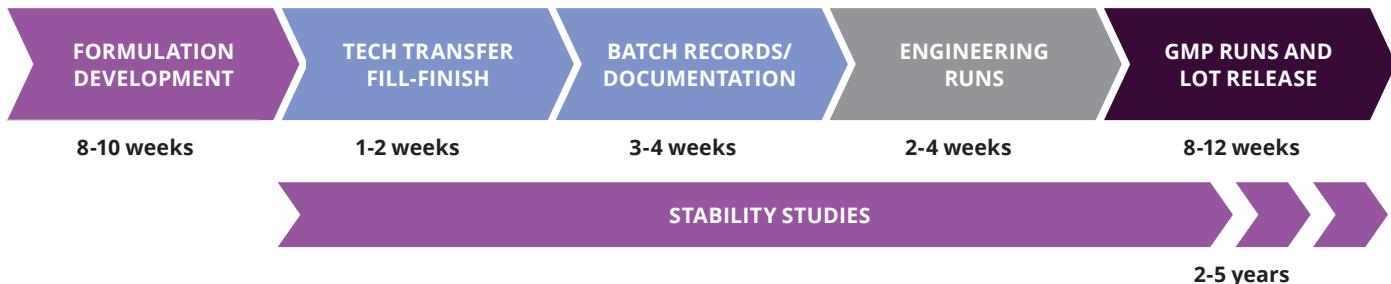
Drug product

- Formulation, fill-finish, lyophilization process development (disposable product contact manufacturing train available)
- mRNA-LNP formulation development expected in 4Q 2022
- Manufacturing for Phase I & II clinical trials
- Tech transfer
- Engineering runs
- Validation
- Novel processes



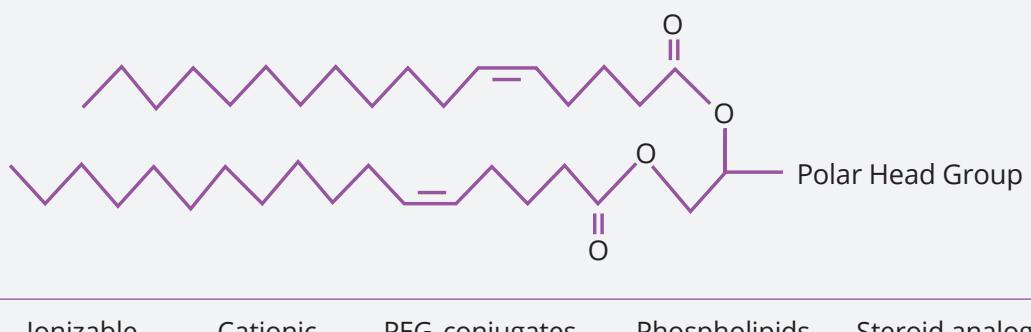
DRUG PRODUCT FORMULATION DEVELOPMENT AND MANUFACTURING

- EU Grade A environment
- Vial size: 2-30cc
- Fill volume: 0.2-32 mL
- Max batch size:
 - » Liquid: 20,000 units
 - » Lyophilized: 1200- 5,000 (2 cc to 20 cc)
- Onsite analytics for in-process testing and batch release



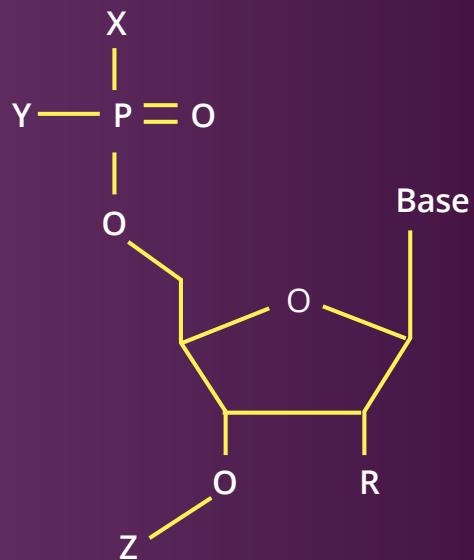
Lipid manufacturing

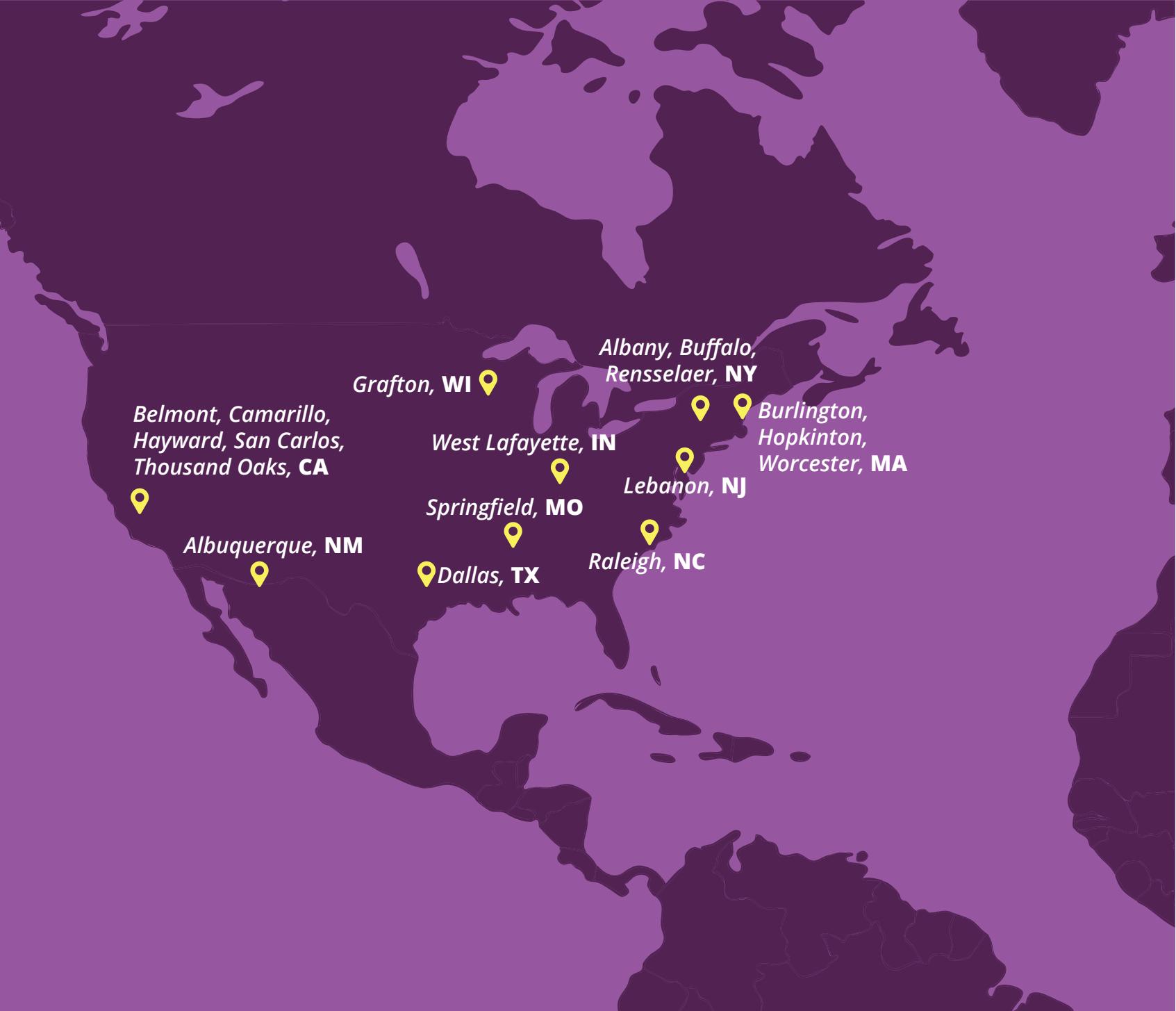
- | DEVELOPMENT | COMMERCIAL MANUFACTURING | FLEXIBLE OPTIONS |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International plants focused on process development and analytical services • Scale-up to 10 kg (non-GMP and GMP) • MF-UF-NF, chromatography development (1-500L) • Focus on custom ionizable, PEG and phospholipids • Extensive analytical capabilities | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Multiple lines for manufacturing • Multiple chromatographic columns in various sizes – semi-automated – 14 L to 500 L each for normal phase, reverse phase, and ionic bed • Cold storage for lipids and packaging configurations to accommodate various volume split needs | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Site selection based on the unique process, analytical, and chromatographic needs of each program • Multiple teams and parallel activities are planned to compress timelines when appropriate • Expedition of any regulatory needs • Established RM supply chain |



Nucleoside/nucleotides chemistry and manufacturing capabilities

- Monomer and oligomer manufacturing
- Kilogram scale with ion exchange chromatography and TFF purification
- cGMP manufacturing
- Expertise in development and manufacturing of modified nucleosides
- Guanosine caps
- Novel nucleotides





DISCOVERY

Albany, NY
Buffalo, NY
Hyderabad, India
San Carlos, CA

DEVELOPMENT

Albany, NY
Hopkinton, MA
Worcester, MA
Grafton, WI
Frankfurt, Germany
San Cristóbal, Spain

LAB TESTING SERVICES

Albany, NY
West Lafayette, IN
Lebanon, NJ
Hyderabad, India
San Carlos, CA



API MANUFACTURING

Springfield, MO	Frankfurt, Germany
Grafton, WI	Aurangabad, India
Rensselaer, NY	Origgio, Italy
Bon-Encontre, France	Rozzano, Italy
Tonneins, France	Valladolid, Spain

DRUG PRODUCT

Camarillo, CA	Albuquerque, NM
Thousand Oaks, CA	Glasgow, UK
Burlington, MA	

29 global locations

>3,700 employees

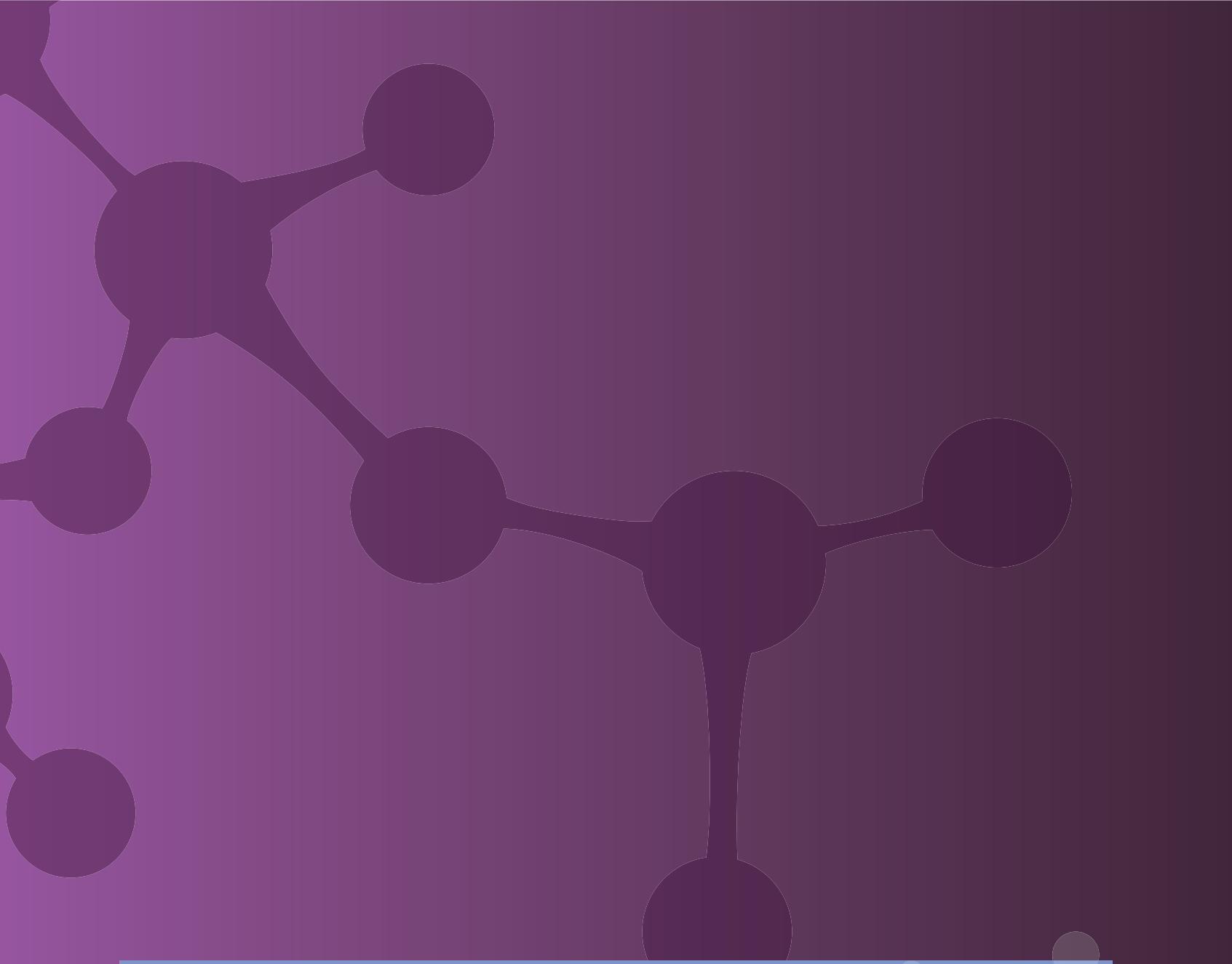
COMMITMENT TO SCIENCE

+600 chemists

+230 biologists

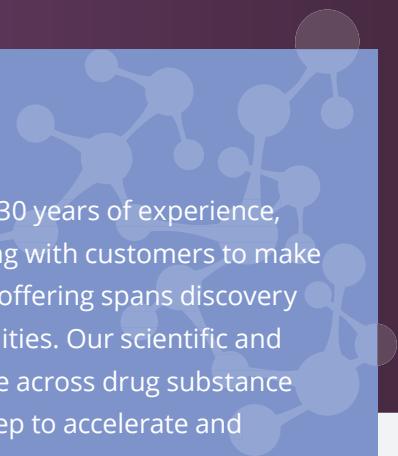
+285 senior scientists

+435 quality & regulatory specialists



ABOUT CURIA

Curia is a Contract Development and Manufacturing Organization with over 30 years of experience, an integrated network of 29 global sites and over 3,500 employees partnering with customers to make treatments broadly accessible to patients. Our biologics and small molecule offering spans discovery through commercialization, with integrated regulatory and analytical capabilities. Our scientific and process experts and state-of-the-art facilities deliver best-in-class experience across drug substance and drug product manufacturing. From curiosity to cure, we deliver every step to accelerate and sustain life-changing therapeutics. **[Learn more at curiaglobal.com](https://curiaglobal.com)**



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